

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2551

Chapter 158, Laws of 2008

60th Legislature
2008 Regular Session

JUVENILES--SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVES--TREATMENT PROGRAMS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 06/12/08

Passed by the House March 10, 2008
Yeas 94 Nays 0

FRANK CHOPP

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate March 7, 2008
Yeas 48 Nays 0

BRAD OWEN

President of the Senate

Approved March 26, 2008, 9:37 a.m.

CHRISTINE GREGOIRE

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Barbara Baker, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2551** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

BARBARA BAKER

Chief Clerk

FILED

March 26, 2008

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2551

AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 2008 Regular Session

State of Washington 60th Legislature 2008 Regular Session

By House Human Services (originally sponsored by Representatives Dickerson, Appleton, McCoy, Roberts, Kenney, and Kagi)

READ FIRST TIME 01/28/08.

1 AN ACT Relating to expanding the types of treatment programs
2 provided under the suspended disposition alternative for juveniles; and
3 amending RCW 13.40.0357.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 2007 c 199 s 11 are each amended to
6 read as follows:

DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

JUVENILE DISPOSITION OFFENSE CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION)	JUVENILE DISPOSITION CATEGORY FOR ATTEMPT, BAILJUMP, CONSPIRACY, OR SOLICITATION
.....		
Arson and Malicious Mischief		
A	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+
B	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	C

1	C	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D
2	D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	E
3	B	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	C
4	C	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D
5	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090(2) (a) and	
6		(c))	E
7	E	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090(2)(b))	E
8	E	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus	
9		(9.40.100)	E
10	E	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus with	
11		Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105)	E
12	A	Possession of Incendiary Device (9.40.120)	B+
13		Assault and Other Crimes Involving	
14		Physical Harm	
15	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+
16	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
17	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
18	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
19	B+	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
20	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	E
21	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+
22	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
23	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
24		Burglary and Trespass	
25	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	C+
26	B	Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	C
27	B	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C
28	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060)	E
29	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
30	E	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
31	C	Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	C
32	C	Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	D
33	D	Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	E
34		Drugs	
35	E	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
36		(66.44.270)	E

1	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
2		(69.41.020)	D
3	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug	
4		with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a))	D+
5	E	Possession of Legend Drug	
6		(69.41.030(2)(b))	E
7	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
8		Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or	
9		Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or	
10		(b))	B+
11	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
12		Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c))	C
13	E	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	
14		(69.50.4014)	E
15	C	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
16		Substance (69.50.403)	C
17	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit	
18		(69.50.410)	C+
19	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
20	B	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
21		Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or	
22		Flunitrazepam Counterfeit Substances	
23		(69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))	B
24	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
25		Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances	
26		(69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))	C
27	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
28		Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance	
29		(69.50.4013)	C
30	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
31		Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance	
32		(69.50.4012)	C
33		Firearms and Weapons	
34	B	Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	C
35	B	Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)	C
36	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit	
37		(9.41.050)	E

1	C	Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)	
2		(9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))	C
3	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
4		(9.41.250)	E
5	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of	
6		Weapon (9.41.270)	E
7		Homicide	
8	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
9	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+
10	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
11	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
12	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
13		Kidnapping	
14	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
15	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
16	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
17		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
18	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	
19		(9A.76.020)	E
20	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E
21	B	Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	C
22	C	Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	D
23	E	Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	E
24	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180)	C+
25	B+	Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	C+
26		Public Disturbance	
27	C+	Riot with Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(b))	D+
28	D+	Riot Without Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(a))	E
29	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
30	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
31		Sex Crimes	
32	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
33	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+
34	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
35	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
36	B+	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+

1	B	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	C
2	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
3	D+	Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	
4		(9A.88.010)	E
5	E	Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	
6		(9A.88.010)	E
7	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	C+
8	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	D+
9	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
10	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
11	A-	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
12	B	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
13		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	
14	B	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
15	C	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
16	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
17	B	Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 and	
18		9A.56.083)	C
19	C	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D
20	A	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	B+
21	B+	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	C+
22	B+	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
23	C+	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
24	C	Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	D
25	D	Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	E
26	D	Improperly Obtaining Financial Information	
27		(9.35.010)	E
28	B	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (9A.56.068)	C
29	B	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
30		(9A.56.150)	C
31	C	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
32		(9A.56.160)	D
33	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
34		(9A.56.170)	E
35	B	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission	
36		1 (9A.56.070)	C

1	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission	
2		2 (9A.56.075)	D
3	B	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065)	C
4		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
5	E	Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	E
6	B+	Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	C+
7	C	Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	D
8	D	Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	E
9	E	Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	E
10	C	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
11	C	Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	
12		Vehicle (46.61.024)	D
13	E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
14	D	Driving While Under the Influence	
15		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	E
16	B+	Felony Driving While Under the Influence	
17		(46.61.502(6))	B
18	B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle While	
19		Under the Influence (46.61.504(6))	B
20		Other	
21	B	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	C
22	B	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	C
23	C	Escape 1 ¹ (9A.76.110)	C
24	C	Escape 2 ¹ (9A.76.120)	C
25	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
26	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls	
27		(9.61.230)	E
28	A	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Class	
29		A Felony	B+
30	B	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Class	
31		B Felony	C
32	C	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Class	
33		C Felony	D
34	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Gross	
35		Misdemeanor	E

1 E Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult
 2 Misdemeanor E
 3 V Violation of Order of Restitution,
 4 Community Supervision, or Confinement
 5 (13.40.200)² V

6 ¹Escape 1 and 2 and Attempted Escape 1 and 2 are classed as C offenses
 7 and the standard range is established as follows:

8 1st escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 4 weeks
 9 confinement

10 2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 8 weeks
 11 confinement

12 3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month
 13 period - 12 weeks confinement

14 ²If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order,
 15 it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

16 **JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS**

17 This schedule must be used for juvenile offenders. The court may
 18 select sentencing option A, B, C, D, or RCW 13.40.167.

19 **OPTION A**
 20 **JUVENILE OFFENDER SENTENCING GRID**
 21 **STANDARD RANGE**

22 A+ 180 WEEKS TO AGE 21 YEARS

23 A 103 WEEKS TO 129 WEEKS

24	A-	15-36	52-65	80-100	103-129
25		WEEKS	WEEKS	WEEKS	WEEKS
26		EXCEPT			
27		30-40			
28		WEEKS FOR			
29		15-17			
30		YEAR OLDS			

31	Current	B+	15-36	52-65	80-100	103-129
32	Offense		WEEKS	WEEKS	WEEKS	WEEKS

33 Category

1	B	LOCAL			52-65
2		SANCTIONS (LS)	15-36 WEEKS		WEEKS
3					
4	C+	LS		15-36 WEEKS	
5					
6					
7	C	LS			15-36 WEEKS
8			Local Sanctions:		
9			0 to 30 Days		
10	D+	LS	0 to 12 Months Community Supervision		
11			0 to 150 Hours Community Restitution		
12	D	LS	\$0 to \$500 Fine		
13					
14	E	LS			
15					
16			0	1	2
17					3
18					4
					or more
			PRIOR ADJUDICATIONS		

19 NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of
20 confinement.

21 (1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense category.
22 The current offense category is determined by the offense of
23 adjudication.

24 (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior
25 adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior
26 felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation,
27 misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4
28 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.

29 (3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined
30 by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications
31 and the row defined by the current offense category.

32 (4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for
33 more than one offense.

34 (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an
35 offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall
36 not include confinement.

37 **OR**

38 **OPTION B**

39 **SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE**

1 (1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition
2 involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the
3 standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the
4 offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational or
5 treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the offender
6 must be either research-based best practice programs as identified by
7 the Washington state institute for public policy or the joint
8 legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical dependency
9 treatment programs or services, they must be evidence-based or
10 research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of this
11 subsection:

12 (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had
13 multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous populations
14 demonstrating that the program or practice is effective for the
15 population; and

16 (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some
17 research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the
18 standard of evidence-based practices.

19 (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended disposition,
20 the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke
21 the suspended disposition and order the disposition's execution.

22 (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition option
23 under this section if the offender is:

24 (a) Adjudicated of an A+ offense;

25 (b) Fourteen years of age or older and is adjudicated of one or
26 more of the following offenses:

27 (i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation
28 to commit a class A offense;

29 (ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060); or

30 (iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in
31 the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW
32 9A.40.030), robbery in the second degree (RCW 9A.56.210), residential
33 burglary (RCW 9A.52.025), burglary in the second degree (RCW
34 9A.52.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW
35 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), intimidating a
36 witness (RCW 9A.72.110), violation of the uniform controlled substances
37 act (RCW 69.50.401 (2)(a) and (b)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070),

1 when the offense includes infliction of bodily harm upon another or
2 when during the commission or immediate withdrawal from the offense the
3 respondent was armed with a deadly weapon;

4 (c) Ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation under
5 RCW 13.40.193; or

6 (d) Adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.

7 **OR**

8 **OPTION C**

9 **CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE**

10 If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range disposition
11 of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and has not
12 committed an A- or B+ offense, the court may impose a disposition under
13 RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.

14 **OR**

15 **OPTION D**

16 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**

17 If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C
18 would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a
19 disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).

Passed by the House March 10, 2008.

Passed by the Senate March 7, 2008.

Approved by the Governor March 26, 2008.

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